



Refugee Law Project

School of Law, Makerere University
A Centre for Justice and Forced Migrants



Nas beled lazim ye #Isthakalu-ma-lajjin fi afishu biia/maal

Yom ta lajiin dowlia, senatu 2019

Min yom ishrin sha'ar sita yau kan kalagu yom ta lajiin dowlia ma muzaam UN, fi sena 2000 adad ta lajiin wa nas turuju bara min beled tomon zidu kalis. Min 105 sena, yom ta lajiin wa nas turuju bara min beled tomon kan kararu ma Papa Pius al 10 fi sena 1914, wa 68 sena min al itifaiyat al gerib le nas al talab le laji al kan madau. Uganda hasa indu lajiin adad 1,257,729 wa nas talab le laji/nas ali bi istena tesgil ashan bi kun laji (nimra del ze ta yom 30/04/2019) adad al kebir fi afrikia wa gerib sawa ma adad ta Mauritius.

Kilma/sha'ar ta sena de yau, "shilu kaatua #ma lajiin- afishu biia/hajat", al kalagu ashan hawilu anina de zikira al gi zekiru fi medan ta maderesa Alaba al yau fi muaskari ta lajiin al kebir fi dowlia de ini, yau bidibidi al fi mantika Yumbe

1. Yani fi adad ta lajiin al ketir fi biia/hajat, dunia asa shuf gal anina ma bi adgeru yahmini biat aw hajat al asa gi tala de
2. Dunia gi zekiru yom ta biia/hajat ma kilmat bi gul #hilu talawuth alhawa (#hilu asbab ta hawa), min teriga al shufu ashan bi shilu min mustagbal ta ahdaf altanmia (ta raba beled) (SDGs) bi hadidu bi sura wa shikil hajat al bi kutu biia bi geru batal.
3. Al bi wazunu adad ta lajin al 60 fil miya fi Uganda yau yaal, nas al kubaar al bi adgeru jibu fekirat al jidid Kaman al indu zara kasabat
4. Huwo Kaman bi ruwa ma hajat al wonusu bi shakal mo min yom al alami ta shilu harakat alunf aljinsin fi musakil al amidu humbari ma fi asbab al kwes ta alnnajin-tarakazat (survivor-centered)

Lajjin yau Kaman min hadat al 3.8 milyon ta nas al mutu min almuntajat aldara aw hajat batal al ja min furon ma naar al waskan. Kalaam de bi adgeru afisu lo lajiin ma majmuat al masakin tabanin gaid ish min tayin bi ligo sika tani ta rakabu ma wala naar. Ashan teriga tani mafi aw kasabat mafi ze teriga tani ta biyu hajat ta rakabu mafi ze karaba, min 90 fi miya hadat kasab ta naar gaid shakulu ma nas



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woton, nas bed ta lajiin ma nas bed ta talabin al laji fi Uganda ja min hajat mut ma hajat gi zarau (Naba'at)- juzu ketir minu de kasab naar wa fam

Yatu teriga saidum beled wa lajiin indu ashan bi adgeru ligo hajat ta rakubu tani? Munazamat shufu yanu 43% ta fam gi ja min gabat ta nas be sika siir, wa gal 41% ta nas al bi talau Faham de gi ishtakalu shukul ta talau Faham bes barau fi nahar kulu, omon Kaman gal adad ta Faham al gi tala ma bi timu fi ihtiajat ta Faham. Gi zahir zogul Kaman gal kutujaz ma yau agrab haja al gi bidalu beo Faham ze ma taman ta LPG nenzilu lakin ma jibu netija al kifaya le ihtiyajat wa istimal ta Faham. Gubal ma anina be loumu nas al gi istamilu kasab nar, bekun kwes lo anina rudu sawa gal sala kan nas fi biyut yau gi zidu ashan karabu wata wa istimal ta "jaz al wasaka", 49% bita munazamat fi Uganda al fogo madaris Kaman wa awtan al khasisu le mabusin Kaman gi ishtamilu hatab nar wa Faham (Ainu fi dirasa ta Faham le Uganda 2015).

Bes ze siadum beled, Lajiin (fi nehia tani) Kaman bi kun fi lejaleja tegil ta haragu Faham be nizam ta furun beledia. De bi kun saab fi saha ta insan wa fi karabu gabat be suraa. Teriga jedid al sahil de fogo teknologia hadis al raba ta haragu Faham. Wazara ta takha wa tetuwir ta muhimat al gi hafiru min tehet wata (MEMD) kan wonusu asab Furun hadid al 'sahafi wa kafif' ze ta nas al GoGreenCharcoalProject. Lakin umon Del bi gul de ma bi adgeru ligo wa bi biyu asab bi kun sawa ma amal ta lajiin Kaman ma siadum beled (Report ta alfam wotonia ta Uganda 2015).

Ze munazam ta hugug al insan al bada shakal min bidaya gaid shakalu ma almuajirin alkasriu (nas al jere bara min beled tomon) kaman lajiin, nas al talab al laji, almusardin (nas turudu) dakalia (IDPs) wan al rejau wara min beled tani, wa jibu fekirat al bi kutu almuajirin alkasriu geni ish murata bedun tefiriga min alhal tomon, anina iktaramu sheja tomon. Anina bi shukuru yom da le nas al kan taab fi zaman jere ashan ligo amin/salam, kaman ze nas lisa gi jere ze umon gi gata udut al alami shan fetish amin min hajat al batal ma bi agderu wonusu fogo ze amal al kaab fi gisimu zol, aintihakat ta hugug al insania, wa nas al nufudu min almakhatir



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altabiya ze ta haja hasilu fi Bududa al hizu wata tomon ze (ainhiarat tinia) mal bi hizu.

Yom de bi wori de yom al kwes ta muzekirat ashan shukul kwes le nas al wodi besit al indu ashan bi sadu lajiin kulu. Be sika al kwes, nina bi wodi shukuran le mantikat al wodi mal le nas lajiin/bi geni ma lajiin uw kaman sibu akuma istakalu shukul tomon ta mashariat altamia. Uwo hagiga, musadat del yau bi kutu Uganda de beled al bi afishu ganunat ta lajiin gowi.

Yanu de kutu umon bi shukuru alami.

Uw de wadha lo bi wonusu kalamat ta tegheyer deru kutu almujtama; mafi zol bi sibu wara. Istakalu ma lajiin wa almodifin fi modu ta afishu biia/mal o moyim kalis lekin de deru bi amshi ma mosulin ta tegheriat fi hakalak wa alaitisalat, altaweyat aljamahiria wa ganunia ta teghera fi ganun.

Ze anina gi zakir yom al lajiin alami 2019, wa ze wait min nas al shakal fi zara kasab fi al mantikat Adjumani, Kiryandongo, wa Lamwo, anina bi asadu hakuma, munazamat, munazam almujtama almadaniu (CSOs), alkitat alkhas, al'akademia, alibat diblumasia, Al mujtama (almanihina) al bi wodi gurush, wa kulu al nas ashan bi kun;

- Ashan bi arufu gal hafishu biiat/maal de kulu shukul bi shariku sawa, kulu saidum beled ta dowla ini, wa kulu al lajiin al bi stefit/ish min guwaat tomon.
- Sadu nas al bi shufu biia/maal (albiyatu) ashan bi istakalu ma lajiin wa ma mujtama mosul le lajiin.
- Zekir tani mara le teriga al yatu bi jibu hajat ta akulu fi bed ze sikil hajat al bi ligo min Gabat le lajiin ma saidum beled (mudifin), ashan kulu umon bi istakalu fi modu ta hafishu biiat/maal. Yanu de deru kaman bi fetishu niya ta nas (lajiin) lekin nas al kaman bi gediru shukul ta lajiin ma siadum beled (almodifin) fi stadilu hajat wa sika ta hajat al haya deru.



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- Istakalu ma mosulin al gaid fi mujtama ma Lajna albiyat (mosulin ze LC), majlis alriayatu ta lajiin, shik wa nas mosulin ta kanisat uw tani fi barnamij ta (tagheyer almunakhas) barnamij ashan nas bi agot sawa ma salam le lajiin wa (almudifin) nas saidum beled.
- Sadu lajiin wa mujtama ta saidum beled ashan yamulu jinena wa zara bizirat al yau umon bi gesimu sawa kaman zara ma baad.
- Sheeja, sadu wa bel amin sheja jil alshabab fi modu al bi wonusu asab nas al turuju min malat tomon wa tagheyer almunakhas min munakashat ta maderesa, deresa al nas bi doru mo (jawlat alderesa) wa alziyarat al bi badilu.
- Sheja malumat almujtama wa ma teriga al bi derisu nas asab hal al turuzu nas min malat tomon wa tegheria fi jow. Ze kan amulu hajat ketir ze, awurag fi modu ta siasia, ganun, wa lugat al bi istakalu mo le lajiin wa almudifin (saidum beled) bi agderu wodi musada ashan limu nas wa wodi malumat le lajiin ma saidum beled (mudifin).

Zekira Jemila!